March 31, 2023

His Excellency Antonio Guterres Secretary General United Nations Headquarters New York, NY 10017 Re: United Nations General Assembly 2023

## Dear Secretary Guterres:

We are writing to request that the focus of the 78<sup>th</sup> session of the United Nations General Assembly (UNGA 78) on September 5, 2023 be *Combating Human Trafficking and Modern Slavery*. As you are aware, human trafficking is one of the largest humanitarian crises in the world, enslaving millions of people through sexual exploitation, labor exploitation, forced marriage, and other forms of modern slavery. There are currently more human trafficking victims in the world now than at any other time history, and this number is growing.

Human trafficking is a crime that impacts every nation in the world and deprives people of their most basic rights and freedoms while stripping them of their dignity and worth. It is also the second largest criminal enterprise in the world, generating more than \$150 billion annually and serving as a significant source of funding for dictatorships and movements that threaten the stability and security of the world<sup>1</sup>. Further, terrorist groups like Boko Haram and ISIS profit from systemic human trafficking abuses. Other examples in recent years include state-sponsored labor trafficking and children sold as sex slaves.

Human trafficking is unique among human rights abuses in that local and regional escalation not only exploits millions of people in bonded labor, sexual exploitation, organ harvesting, forced marriage and other forms of modern slavery, but it also funds and exacerbates global violence, including terrorism, armed conflict, religious persecution, gender apartheid, and environmental degradation. We can no longer ignore the connection between local and regional exploitation, global security crises, and human trafficking trends.

On a positive note, ending human trafficking helps to fulfill crucial parts of multiple UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)<sup>2</sup>. Additionally, human trafficking is a human rights violation that elicits broad engagement across ideological divides, and so stands as a uniquely unifying platform for global human rights deliberations. Thus, we urge you to consider making human trafficking the focus of UNGA 78. Through global awareness, cooperation, and collaboration, there is hope that we can bring an end to this horrendous evil. Thank you for your consideration of our letter, and we look forward to your response.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> https://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/newsroom/news/WCMS 243201/lang--en/index.htm

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> SDGs (unodc.org)

Sincerely,

Naheed Farid MP (ret.) – Afghanistan Mohammad Mahdi Rasikh MP (ret.) - Afghanistan Shahkhan Sherzad MP (ret.) – Afghanistan Fatmir Mediu MP - Albania Alika Kinan - US TIP Hero Award Recipient, Lived Experience Expert - Argentina Karen Andrews MP - Australia Senator Linda Reynolds - Australia Betty Yaniquez MP – Bolivia Stanislav Anastassov MP – Bulgaria Tsvetan Tsventanov MP (ret.) – Bulgaria Agho Bamenju MP - Cameroon Ziad Aboultaif MP - Canada Rachael Thomas MP – Canada Arnold Viersen MP - Canada Olivier Vamy MP – Cote d'Ivoire Deputy National Luabeya Nadine Mangabu – Democratic Republic of the Congo Kapand Rohani Bosco, Conseiller Diplomatique du Sénat – Democratic Republic of the Congo Rushan Abbas, Lived Experience Expert – East Turkistan Jaak Madison MEP – European Parliament, Estonia Kuric Aina MP (ret.) – France Aide Amadou MP (ret.) – France Senator Helene Conway-Mouret - France Senator Olivier Cadic - France Sonia Krimi MP (ret.) – France Jurgen Hardt MP – Germany Frank Heinrich MP (ret.) – Germany Acora Odonga MP - Ghana Davis Opoku MP – Ghana Sandy Recinos, Secretary of Trafficking – Guatemala Achyuta Samanta MP – India Zare Aliu MP – Kosovo Arbenita Mjekiqi, Presidential Advisor on European Integration - Kosovo President Behgjet Pacolli (ret.), current MP - Kosovo Shiqpe Selimi MP – Kosovo Rihards Kols MP - Latvia Emanuelis Zingeris MP – Lithuania Mathews Ngwale MP - Malawi Congresswoman Rosi Orozco (ret.) – Mexico Vladimir Gjorchev MP (ret.) - North Macedonia

Rebecca Sharibu – Lived Experience Expert – Nigeria Secretary General Jonathan Riggs - Panama Deputy National Edgar Ortiz - Paraguay Flor Gonzales MP – Philippines Krzysztof Gawkowski MP - Poland Katarzyna Kretkowska MP - Poland Cristian-Tudor Bacanu MP – Romania Rozalia Biro MP – Romania Andi-Gabriel Grosaru MP – Romania Pavel Popescu MP – Romania Igor Becic MP (ret.) - Serbia Ambassador Vladimir Bozovic - Serbia Vladomir Marinkovic, Deputy Speaker of Parliament (ret.) – Serbia Ilija Zivotic MP - Serbia Sahr Charles MP – Sierra Leone Sheku Munirr Turay MP – Sierra Leone Bol Gai Deng, President – South Sudan government in exile Deputy Victor Gonzalez - Spain Senator Francisco Javier Marquez Sanchez – Spain Kensenhuis Patrick MP – Suriname Acora Nancy Odonga MP – Uganda Ambassador Volodymyr Ariev - Ukraine Karen Bradley MP – UK Hon. Kevin Hyland, former Anti-Slavery Commissioner – UK Pauline Neville-Jones, Baroness House of Lords – UK Anne Basham – Parliamentary Task Force on Human Trafficking, Chair - USA Hon. Tanya Gould - Virginia Anti-Human Trafficking Director, Lived Experience Expert - USA Dr. Ekaterina Khostioukina – Lived Experience Expert – USA Congressman Burgess Owens - USA Congressman Robert Pittenger (ret.) – USA Senator Larry Pressler (ret.) – USA Ambassador-at-Large to Combat Trafficking in Persons John Cotton Richmond (ret.) - USA